HYDROGEN BONDS AND INTERACTIONS IN DRILLING FLUIDS

M. M-R. Gaidarov, A. D. Norov, A. M. Gaidarov, A. A. Hubbattov, I. A. Potapova

Key words: drilling fluid; hydrogen bonds; intermolecular interaction; dispersing medium

[1, 2].

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[3]
                                                                   [4].
                                           +W ) = -[2u^2 +u^4/3kT+3 ()^2 h/4]/(4\pi_{0})^2 a^6.
                                                 a^6.
                                                       _{1} = - u^{4}/3(4\pi \epsilon_{o})^{2} kTa^{6},
                                                                                                                               (1)
u = 6,1716*10^{-30} * (
u = 1,85*3,336*10^{-30} = 6,1716*10^{-30}
                                                                                                           1,85 ,
* (
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*); $\pi = 3.14$; $_{0} = 8.854*10^{-12}$ $^{2}/$

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); = 1 (
); k = 1,381*10^{-23} / (1)
                                           ); = 293 (
                                                                              ).
                            kT > u^2/4\pi a_o a^3,
        (1)
         a > 0.436 .
          0,436 ,
                              a < 0.436
      (2)
                           W _2 = -2u^2/4\pi \epsilon_0 a^3.
                                                                                (2)
             1/a^{3}.
              (1) (2)
              W _1 = -96,64*10^{-79}/a^6, W _2 = -0,685*10^{-48}/a^3.
                                               - (
--0,135 ,
         0,1 ,
-··· 0,176 .
        a = 0,281 . a = 0,281
                                              (1) (2),
            W _1 = -19,63*10^{-21} [ ], W
                                            _2 = -30,873*10^{-21} [ ]
                       W <sub>1</sub> 4,74 kT, W <sub>2</sub> 7,5 kT.
                                                             (1) (2)
 a = 0.3
                        W
                             <sub>1</sub> 3,2 kT, W <sub>2</sub> 6,1 kT;
 a = 0.4
                              <sub>1</sub> 0,6 kT, W <sub>2</sub> 2,6 kT;
 a = 0.436
                             _{1} -0,3 kT, W _{2} -2 kT.
                                                                        (1),
(2),
                  k,
                                     + u^2/3k,
              ( )—
                                     =4\pi \epsilon_{\rm o} r^3,
 r —
          =273,609*10-42
```

(3) $W = -2u^2 /(4\pi t_0)^2 a^6$. (3) (3) W = $-16,62*10^{-79}/a^6$. a = 0,281W = $-4.92*10^{-21}$ [], W 1,2 kT. \mathbf{k} . W = $-3 ()^2 h /4(4\pi t_0)^2 a^6$. (4) $h = 2*10^{-18}$ (4),W = $-32,45*10^{-79}/a^6$. a=0,281 , $W = -6.59*10^{-21} []$ W 1,6kT. $\begin{array}{ccc} & & & & \\ W & < W & & < W \end{array} \hspace{1cm} . \hspace{1cm} 1) ;$ a = 0.281 $(1,2 \text{ kT}) \quad <\!(1,6 \text{ kT}) \quad <\!(4,74 \text{ kT}) \qquad _1\!<(7,5 \text{ kT}) \qquad _2.$

a = 0,281

| | , | | |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| (1) | (2) | , | , |
| 4,74 kT | 7,5 kT | 1,2 kT | 1,6 kT |

. 2,

·

H_2O-H_2O

| | , % | . % | 0/ |
|------|------|------|------|
| (1) | (2) | , % | , % |
| 62,9 | | 15,9 | 21,2 |
| | 72,9 | 11,6 | 15,5 |

, , , ,

| | , % | , % | , % |
|----------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| NH ₃ -NH ₃ | 36 | 7 | 57 |
| HCl-HCl | 9 | 5 | 86 |
| Не-Не | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| r- r | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| - | 0 | 0 | 100 |

```
w 20
                                                                                            [5].
W/N_A = 33.21*10^{-21}
N_A = 6.022*10^{23} —
                                                                                        8 kT.
         4 kT.
 6,8 kT (
                         9,6 kT
                                              [3].
```

| | | | (| •) | | , . % | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 40 |
| | | | , | | | | | |
| CsCl | 0,983 | 0,968 | 0,952 | 0,939 | 0,928 | 0,922 | 0,924 | 0,930 |
| KC1 | 0,988 | 0,986 | 0,992 | 1,011 | 1,041 | Ī | _ | _ |
| KNO ₃ | 0,988 | 0,977 | 0,965 | 0,968 | 0,983 | 1,015 | _ | |
| NH ₄ Cl | 0,981 | 0,970 | 0,970 | 0,983 | 1,006 | ı | _ | 1 |
| NH ₄ NO ₃ | 0,972 | 0,954 | 0,945 | 0,948 | 0,963 | 0,992 | 1,036 | 1,098 |
| | | | , | | | | | |
| NaCl | 1,081 | 1,188 | 1,339 | 1,555 | 1,879 | ı | _ | - |
| NaNO ₃ | 1,027 | 1,076 | 1,150 | 1,255 | 1,399 | 1,599 | 1,870 | 2,238 |
| Na ₂ SO ₄ | 1,202 | 1,499 | 1,945 | 2,631 | - | - | - | - |
| $MgBr_2$ | 1,114 | 1,244 | 1,396 | 1,584 | 1,840 | 2,202 | 2,729 | 3,507 |
| MgCl ₂ | 1,235 | 1,559 | 2,041 | 2,818 | 4,160 | 6,655 | _ | 1 |
| $MgSO_4$ | 1,312 | 1,824 | 2,680 | 4,151 | _ | ı | _ | _ |
| CaCl ₂ | 1,124 | 1,302 | 1,559 | 1,936 | 2,511 | 3,427 | _ | _ |

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| | $10^{16} - 10^{17}$ | 750 ² / . , | 10 | |
|---------|---------------------|------------------------|----|---|
| 130–133 | | 13,3 % | 10 | , |
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                                                      Information about the authors
                                                      Gaidarov M. M-R., Doctor of Engineering, head
                                                  of the sector, LLC «Gasprom VNIIGAS», Moscow,
                                                  phone: +7(498)6574372, e-mail: M_Gaydarov
e-mail: M Gaydarov@vniigaz.gazprom.ru
                                                   @vniigaz.gazprom.ru
                                                       Norov A. D., scientific worker of LLC «Gasprom
                                                  VNIIGAS», Moscow, phone: +7(498)6574685,
+7(498)6574685, e-mail: A Norov@vniigaz, gazprom.ru
                                                  e-mail: A Norov@vniigaz.gazprom.ru
                                                       Gaidarov A. M., student of the Russia State Geo-
                                                  logical Exploration University named after Sergo
                                                   Ordjonikidze, category I technician of LLC «Ga-
                                                  sprom VNIIGAS», phone: +7(498)6574372, e-mail:
       +7(498)6574372.
                                                  A_Gaydarov@vniigaz.gazprom.ru, Moscow
                          e-mail:
                                    A Gavdarov
```

Hubbattov A. A., Candidate of Science in Engineering, deputy head of the laboratory of LLC «Gasprom VNIIGAS», Moscow, phone: +7(498)6574685,

e-mail: A_Khubbatov@vniigaz.gazprom.ru

Potapova I. A., scientific worker of LLC «Gasprom VNIIGAS», Moscow, phone: +7(498)6574685,

e-mail: I Potapova@vniigaz.gazprom.ru

@vniigaz.gazprom.ru, .

gaz.gazprom.ru

e-mail: A Khubbatov@vniigaz.gazprom.ru

. +7(498)6574685, e-mail: I Potapova@ vnii-