DETERMINATION OF THE INSTANTANEOUS GEAR TRANSMISSION
RATIO IN SPATIAL GEARS

• •
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$$(2) \quad \bar{r}_i^{(i)}, i=1,2 \quad \bar{m}_i^{(i)}, i=1,2 \quad F_i, i=1,2 \quad (1)$$

$$S_i(x_i, y_i, z_i) = \frac{S_1(x_1, y_1, z_1)}{F_1} + \frac{S_2(x_2, y_2, z_2)}{F_2} \cdot P_1 \cdot P_2 \cdot \bar{r}_i^{(i)} \cdot \bar{m}_i^{(i)}, \quad F_i, i=1,2$$

[1, 2]:

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{r}_1^{(1)} &= \bar{r}_1^{(1)}(u_1, \mathcal{G}_1, \phi_1); & \bar{r}_2^{(2)} &= \bar{r}_2^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2); \\ \bar{m}_1^{(1)} &= \bar{m}_1^{(1)}(u_1, \mathcal{G}_1, \phi_1); & \bar{m}_2^{(2)} &= \bar{m}_2^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2); \\ f_1(u_1, \mathcal{G}_1, \phi_1) &= 0; & f_2(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2) &= 0. \end{aligned} \quad (1)$$

$$u_1, \mathcal{G}_1, u_2, \mathcal{G}_2 \text{ — } P_1 \cdot P_2 \text{ ; } \phi_1 \cdot \phi_2 \text{ — } (1)$$

(1),

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{r}_1^{(1)} &= \tilde{r}_1^{(1)}(u_1, \mathcal{G}_1, \phi_1); & \tilde{r}_2^{(2)} &= \tilde{r}_2^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2); \\ \tilde{m}_1^{(1)} &= \tilde{m}_1^{(1)}(u_1, \mathcal{G}_1, \phi_1); & \tilde{m}_2^{(2)} &= \tilde{m}_2^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2); \\ f_1(u_1, \mathcal{G}_1, \phi_1) &= 0; & f_2(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2) &= 0, \end{aligned} \quad (2)$$

$$z_i^{(i)}(u_i, \mathcal{G}_i, \phi_i) \tilde{r}_i^{(i)}(u_i, \mathcal{G}_i, \phi_i) = \|x_i^{(i)}; y_i^{(i)}; z_i^{(i)}; 1\| \text{ — } x_i^{(i)}(u_i, \mathcal{G}_i, \phi_i); y_i^{(i)}(u_i, \mathcal{G}_i, \phi_i); \bar{r}_i^{(i)}$$

$$S_i(x_i, y_i, z_i);$$

$$\tilde{m}_i^{(i)}(u_i, \mathcal{G}_i, \phi_i) = \|m_{xi}^{(i)}; m_{yi}^{(i)}; m_{zi}^{(i)}; 0\| \text{ — } m_{xi}^{(i)}(u_i, \mathcal{G}_i, \phi_i); m_{yi}^{(i)}(u_i, \mathcal{G}_i, \phi_i) \text{ — } m_{zi}^{(i)}(u_i, \mathcal{G}_i, \phi_i) \text{ — } \bar{m}_i^{(i)}$$

$$S_i(x_i, y_i, z_i) \cdot z_i$$

z_1

$$\Psi_1 \cdot \Psi_2,$$

$$F_1 \cdot F_2 \text{ — } F_1 \cdot F_2 \cdot \bar{r}_i^{(i)} \cdot \bar{m}_i^{(i)},$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{r}_1^{(1)}(u_1, \mathcal{G}_1, \phi_1) &= \tilde{A}_{12}(\psi_1, \psi_2) \cdot \tilde{r}_2^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2); \\ \tilde{m}_1^{(1)}(u_1, \mathcal{G}_1, \phi_1) &= \tilde{A}_{12}(\psi_1, \psi_2) \cdot \tilde{m}_2^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2); \\ f_1(u_1, \mathcal{G}_1, \phi_1) &= 0; & f_2(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2) &= 0, \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

$$\tilde{A}_{12}(\psi_1, \psi_2) \text{ — } [1]$$

$$\tilde{A}_{12}(\psi_1, \psi_2) = \begin{vmatrix} d_{11} & d_{12} & d_{13} & d_{14} \\ d_{21} & d_{22} & d_{23} & d_{24} \\ d_{31} & d_{32} & d_{33} & d_{34} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}, \quad (4)$$

$$S_1(x_1, y_1, z_1) \cdot S_2(x_2, y_2, z_2) \quad (3) \quad (4),$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1^{(1)}(u_1, \mathcal{G}_1, \phi_1) &= d_{11}(\psi_1, \psi_2) \cdot x_2^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2) + d_{12}(\psi_1, \psi_2) \cdot y_2^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2) + \\ &+ d_{13}(\psi_1, \psi_2) \cdot z_2^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2) + d_{14}(\psi_1, \psi_2); \\ y_1^{(1)}(u_1, \mathcal{G}_1, \phi_1) &= d_{21}(\psi_1, \psi_2) \cdot x_2^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2) + d_{22}(\psi_1, \psi_2) \cdot y_2^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2) + \\ &+ d_{23}(\psi_1, \psi_2) \cdot z_2^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2) + d_{24}(\psi_1, \psi_2); \\ z_1^{(1)}(u_1, \mathcal{G}_1, \phi_1) &= d_{31}(\psi_1, \psi_2) \cdot x_2^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2) + d_{32}(\psi_1, \psi_2) \cdot y_2^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2) + \\ &+ d_{33}(\psi_1, \psi_2) \cdot z_2^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2) + d_{34}(\psi_1, \psi_2); \\ m_{x1}^{(1)}(u_1, \mathcal{G}_1, \phi_1) &= d_{11}(\psi_1, \psi_2) \cdot m_{x2}^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2) + d_{12}(\psi_1, \psi_2) \cdot m_{y2}^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2) + \\ &+ d_{13}(\psi_1, \psi_2) \cdot m_{z2}^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2); \\ m_{y1}^{(1)}(u_1, \mathcal{G}_1, \phi_1) &= d_{21}(\psi_1, \psi_2) \cdot m_{x2}^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2) + d_{22}(\psi_1, \psi_2) \cdot m_{y2}^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2) + \\ &+ d_{23}(\psi_1, \psi_2) \cdot m_{z2}^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2); \\ m_{z1}^{(1)}(u_1, \mathcal{G}_1, \phi_1) &= d_{31}(\psi_1, \psi_2) \cdot m_{x2}^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2) + d_{32}(\psi_1, \psi_2) \cdot m_{y2}^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2) + \\ &+ d_{33}(\psi_1, \psi_2) \cdot m_{z2}^{(2)}(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2); \\ f_1(u_1, \mathcal{G}_1, \phi_1) &= 0; \quad f_2(u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2) = 0. \end{aligned} \quad (5)$$

$$[m_{xi}^{(i)}(u_i, \mathcal{G}_i, \phi_i)]^2 + [m_{yi}^{(i)}(u_i, \mathcal{G}_i, \phi_i)]^2 + [m_{zi}^{(i)}(u_i, \mathcal{G}_i, \phi_i)]^2 = 1, \quad i=1,2. \quad (6)$$

$$\psi_1 = \psi_1^* = const \quad (5) \quad -$$

$$u_1, \mathcal{G}_1, \phi_1, u_2, \mathcal{G}_2, \phi_2, \psi_2. \quad -$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (\quad) \\ & u_1^*, \mathcal{G}_1^*, \phi_1^*, u_2^*, \mathcal{G}_2^*, \phi_2^*, \psi_2^*, \\ & S_1(x_1, y_1, z_1) \quad S_2(x_2, y_2, z_2) \quad - \\ & F_1 \quad F_2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1^* &= x_1^{(1)}(u_1^*, \mathcal{G}_1^*, \phi_1^*), \quad y_1^* = y_1^{(1)}(u_1^*, \mathcal{G}_1^*, \phi_1^*), \quad z_1^* = z_1^{(1)}(u_1^*, \mathcal{G}_1^*, \phi_1^*), \\ x_2^* &= x_2^{(2)}(u_2^*, \mathcal{G}_2^*, \phi_2^*), \quad y_2^* = y_2^{(2)}(u_2^*, \mathcal{G}_2^*, \phi_2^*), \quad z_2^* = z_2^{(2)}(u_2^*, \mathcal{G}_2^*, \phi_2^*), \\ m_{x1}^* &= m_{x1}^{(1)}(u_1^*, \mathcal{G}_1^*, \phi_1^*), \quad m_{y1}^* = m_{y1}^{(1)}(u_1^*, \mathcal{G}_1^*, \phi_1^*), \quad m_{z1}^* = m_{z1}^{(1)}(u_1^*, \mathcal{G}_1^*, \phi_1^*), \\ m_{x2}^* &= m_{x2}^{(2)}(u_2^*, \mathcal{G}_2^*, \phi_2^*), \quad m_{y2}^* = m_{y2}^{(2)}(u_2^*, \mathcal{G}_2^*, \phi_2^*), \quad m_{z2}^* = m_{z2}^{(2)}(u_2^*, \mathcal{G}_2^*, \phi_2^*). \end{aligned} \quad (7)$$

$$(\quad) [2] \quad -$$

$$[3]. \quad \psi_1 \text{ — } \quad , \quad \psi_2 \text{ — } \quad (i_{12}) \quad [2]:$$

$$i_{12} = \frac{d\psi_2}{d\psi_1}. \quad (8)$$

$$\psi_2 = \psi_2(\psi_1), \quad (8)$$

$$i_{12} = \frac{d\psi_2}{d\psi_1} = \frac{d\psi_2}{d\psi_1} \cdot \frac{d\psi_1}{d\psi_1} = \frac{d\psi_2}{d\psi_1} \cdot 1 = \frac{d\psi_2}{d\psi_1}. \quad (7)$$

$$i_{12} = (\psi_1^{*(i+1)} - \psi_1^{*(i)}) / (\psi_2^{*(i+1)} - \psi_2^{*(i)}). \quad (9)$$

$$\psi_2 = \psi_2(\psi_1), \quad (5)$$

$$F_1 = F_2, \quad (7)$$

$$i_{12} = \dots$$

$$[4].$$

$$i_{12} = r_{n2} / r_{n1}, \quad (10)$$

$$r_{n1}, r_{n2} = \dots$$

$$S_1 = S_2, \quad z_1 = z_2, \quad \bar{k}_1 = \bar{k}_2, \quad \bar{a}_1 = \bar{a}_2, \quad \bar{r}_1 = \bar{r}_2, \quad \bar{q}_i = q_i \cdot \bar{m}_i, \quad i=1,2, \quad M$$

$$\bar{e}_1 = \bar{k}_1 \times \bar{k}_2; \quad \bar{e}_2 = \bar{k}_2 \times \bar{k}_1; \quad \bar{e}_1 = \bar{k}_2 - \bar{k}_1 \cdot \cos \Sigma; \quad \bar{e}_2 = \bar{k}_1 - \bar{k}_2 \cdot \cos \Sigma. \quad (11)$$

$$\bar{r}_1 + \bar{q}_1 = \bar{a}_1 + \bar{r}_{n1}; \quad \bar{r}_2 + \bar{q}_2 = \bar{a}_2 + \bar{r}_{n2}.$$

$$q_i = -\frac{\bar{c}_i \cdot \bar{r}_i}{\bar{c}_i \cdot \bar{m}_i}; \quad r_{ni} = \bar{e}_i \cdot \bar{r}_i + \bar{e}_i \cdot \bar{m}_i \cdot q_i; \quad i=1,2. \quad (12)$$

$$r_{ni} = \vec{e}_i \cdot \vec{r}_i - \vec{e}_i \cdot \vec{m}_i \cdot \frac{\vec{c}_i \cdot \vec{r}_i}{\vec{c}_i \cdot \vec{m}_i} \quad (13)$$

$$i=1,2 \quad r_{ni} \quad (10) \quad S_i,$$

$$(10) \quad (13) \quad (\dots),$$

$$\vec{i}_{12} \cdot \vec{r}_1, \vec{r}_2, \vec{m}_1, \vec{m}_2, \vec{k}_1, \vec{k}_2 \quad S_1, S_2$$

$$\tilde{r}_1^1 = \begin{pmatrix} x_1^* \\ y_1^* \\ z_1^* \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}; \tilde{r}_2^2 = \begin{pmatrix} x_2^* \\ y_2^* \\ z_2^* \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}; \tilde{m}_1^1 = \begin{pmatrix} m_{x1}^* \\ m_{y1}^* \\ m_{z1}^* \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}; \tilde{m}_2^2 = \begin{pmatrix} m_{x2}^* \\ m_{y2}^* \\ m_{z2}^* \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}; \tilde{k}_1^1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}; \tilde{k}_2^2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad (14)$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
& S_2 & S_1 \\
& [1] \tilde{A}_{12}, & S_1 \\
S_2 & \tilde{A}_{21} = \tilde{A}_{12}^{-1}, & \\
\tilde{A}_{12} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11}; & a_{12}; & a_{13}; & a_{14}; \\ a_{21}; & a_{22}; & a_{23}; & a_{24}; \\ a_{31}; & a_{32}; & a_{33}; & a_{34}; \\ 0; & 0; & 0; & 1; \end{pmatrix}; & \tilde{A}_{21} = \begin{pmatrix} b_{11}; & b_{12}; & b_{13}; & b_{14}; \\ b_{21}; & b_{22}; & b_{23}; & b_{24}; \\ b_{31}; & b_{32}; & b_{33}; & b_{34}; \\ 0; & 0; & 0; & 1; \end{pmatrix}. & (15)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
[1], & i = \overline{1,3} & j = \overline{1,3} \\
b_{ij} & \tilde{A}_{21} & : \\
& & a_{ij} = b_{ji}. & (16)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
& \bar{k}_2 & S_1 \\
& : & \\
& \tilde{k}_2^1 = \tilde{A}_{12} \cdot \tilde{k}_2^2 = \|a_{13}; & a_{23}; & a_{33}; & 0;\|, & (11), \\
& \tilde{c}_1^{-1} & \tilde{e}_1^{-1}: \\
& \tilde{c}_1^1 = \|-a_{23}; & a_{13}; & 0; & 0;\|; & \tilde{e}_1^1 = \|a_{13}; & a_{23}; & a_{33} - \cos \Sigma; & 0;\|. & (17) \\
& & & & & \tilde{e}_1^1 \cdot \tilde{r}_1^1; & \tilde{e}_1^1 \cdot \tilde{m}_1^1; & \tilde{c}_1^1 \cdot \tilde{r}_1^1 & \tilde{c}_1^1 \cdot \tilde{m}_1^1
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
& \tilde{e}_1^1 \cdot \tilde{r}_1^1 = x_1^* \cdot a_{13} + y_1^* \cdot a_{23} + z_1^* \cdot (a_{33} - \cos \Sigma); \\
& \tilde{e}_1^1 \cdot \tilde{m}_1^1 = m_{x1}^* \cdot a_{13} + m_{y1}^* \cdot a_{23} + m_{z1}^* \cdot (a_{33} - \cos \Sigma); & (18) \\
\tilde{r}_1^1 \cdot \tilde{r}_1^1 = -x_1^* \cdot a_{23} + y_1^* \cdot a_{13}; & \tilde{m}_1^1 \cdot \tilde{m}_1^1 = -m_{x1}^* \cdot a_{23} + m_{y1}^* \cdot a_{13}.
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
(13), & r_{n1}: \\
r_{n1} = x_1^* \cdot a_{13} + y_1^* \cdot a_{23} + z_1^* \cdot (a_{33} - \cos \Sigma) - \\
\frac{[m_{x1}^* \cdot a_{13} + m_{y1}^* \cdot a_{23} + m_{z1}^* \cdot (a_{33} - \cos \Sigma)] \cdot (x_1^* \cdot a_{23} - y_1^* \cdot a_{13})}{m_{x1}^* \cdot a_{23} - m_{y1}^* \cdot a_{13}}. & (19)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
& r_{n2}, \\
& S_2. \\
\bar{k}_1 & & (15) \\
(16): & &
\end{array}$$

$$\tilde{k}_1^2 = \tilde{A}_{21} \cdot \tilde{k}_2^1 = \|a_{31}; & a_{32}; & a_{33}; & 0;\|. & (20)$$

$$(11), \quad \tilde{c}_2^2 \quad \tilde{e}_2^2 :$$

$$\tilde{c}_2^2 = \|-a_{32}; & a_{31}; & 0; & 0;\|; & \tilde{e}_2^2 = \|a_{31}; & a_{32}; & a_{33} - \cos \Sigma; & 0;\| & (21)$$

$$\tilde{e}_2^2 \cdot \tilde{r}_2^2; \tilde{e}_2^2 \cdot \tilde{m}_2^2; \tilde{c}_2^2 \cdot \tilde{r}_2^2 \quad \tilde{c}_2^2 \cdot \tilde{m}_2^2 :$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
\tilde{e}_2^2 \cdot \tilde{r}_2^2 = x_2^* \cdot a_{31} + y_2^* \cdot a_{32} + z_2^* \cdot (a_{33} - \cos \Sigma); \\
\tilde{e}_2^2 \cdot \tilde{m}_2^2 = m_{x2}^* \cdot a_{31} + m_{y2}^* \cdot a_{32} + m_{z2}^* \cdot (a_{33} - \cos \Sigma); & (23) \\
\tilde{r}_2^2 \cdot \tilde{r}_2^2 = -x_2^* \cdot a_{32} + y_2^* \cdot a_{31}; & \tilde{m}_2^2 \cdot \tilde{m}_2^2 = -m_{x2}^* \cdot a_{32} + m_{y2}^* \cdot a_{31}.
\end{array}$$

$$(13), \quad r_{n2} :$$

$$r_{n2} = x_2^* \cdot a_{31} + y_2^* \cdot a_{32} + z_2^* \cdot (a_{33} - \cos \Sigma) - \frac{[m_{x2}^* \cdot a_{31} + m_{y2}^* \cdot a_{32} + m_{z2}^* \cdot (a_{33} - \cos \Sigma)] \cdot (x_2^* \cdot a_{32} - y_2^* \cdot a_{31})}{m_{x2}^* \cdot a_{32} - m_{y2}^* \cdot a_{31}}. \quad (24)$$

$$(10) \quad \tilde{A}_{12}, \quad (19) \quad (24), \quad \dot{i}_{12},$$

$$a_{33} = \cos \Sigma.$$

$$\dot{i}_{12}$$

$$\dot{i}_{12} = \frac{(A_2 \cdot D_2 - B_2 \cdot C_2) \cdot D_1}{(A_1 \cdot D_1 - B_1 \cdot C_1) \cdot D_2}, \quad (25)$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_1 &= x_1^* \cdot a_{13} + y_1^* \cdot a_{23}; & A_2 &= x_2^* \cdot a_{31} + y_2^* \cdot a_{32}; \\ B_1 &= m_{x1}^* \cdot a_{13} + m_{y1}^* \cdot a_{23}; & B_2 &= m_{x2}^* \cdot a_{31} + m_{y2}^* \cdot a_{32}; \\ C_1 &= x_1^* \cdot a_{23} - y_1^* \cdot a_{13}; & C_2 &= x_2^* \cdot a_{32} - y_2^* \cdot a_{31}; \\ D_1 &= m_{x1}^* \cdot a_{23} - m_{y1}^* \cdot a_{13}; & D_2 &= m_{x2}^* \cdot a_{32} - m_{y2}^* \cdot a_{31}. \end{aligned} \quad (25)$$

(25)

[5],

[6]

[2],

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