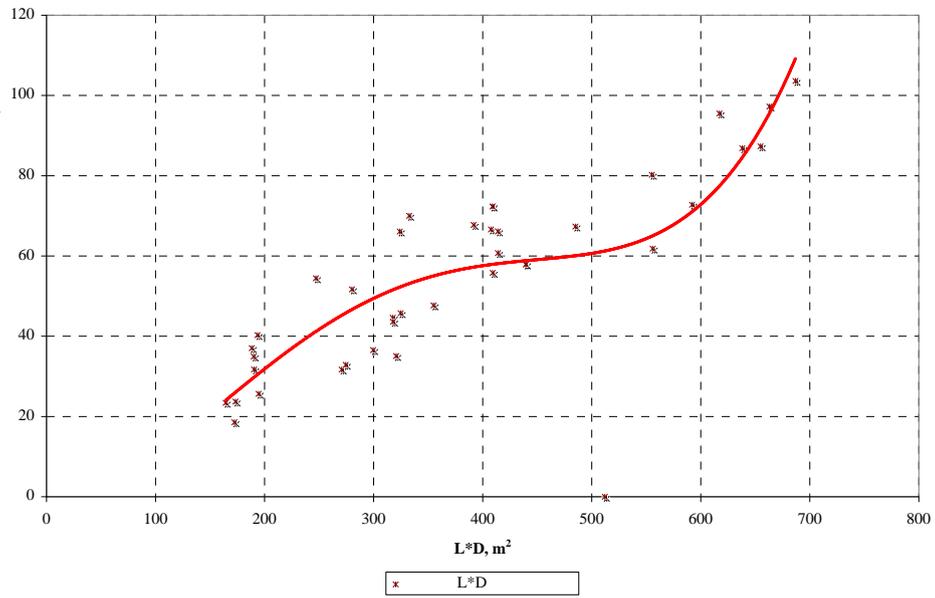


REQUIREMENTS TOWARDS THE TECHNOLOGY OF CONSTRUCTION
OF PIPELINES CROSSINGS BY DIRECTIONAL DRILLING METHOD

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Key words: underwater crossing of the main pipeline; underwater crossing construction technology; directional drilling; drill rig; rock breaking tool; method of well crossing widening; wastes disposal



. 1.

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| | | I | II |
|-----------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | | $L \cdot D < 500$ | $L \cdot D > 500$ |
| I | 1 | 1-2 | |
| | 2 | 1-2 40 %, 100 . | |
| II | 3 | 1-2 40 %, 100 . | |
| | 4 | 2 . 3-4 | |

| | | I | I |
|------------|----------|------------|-----------|
| | | L*D < 500 | L*D < 500 |
| II | 5 | 3-4 | - |
| | | 40 %, 100 | - |
| III | 6 | (1-5) | 20 |
| | 7 | 5-6 2 | |
| | 8 | 1-2 300 | 20 % |

40 30

()

>15,0 ≤ 40,0 10-30 10-25

>40,0 ≤ 250,0 30-100 25-60

> 250,0 >100 > 60

2

()

10³

()

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[1], :

()—

()—

(Fly Cutter, Barrel Reamer),
(Hole Opener).

1 600

() [1].

Reamer. Fly Cutter Barrel

() 5-6

(Barrel

Reamer).

Fly Cutter

Barrel Reamer

40-50 %

[2].

Hole Opener.

0,5-10 / .

4 8.

Hole Opener,

INROCK.

0,1-4 / .

Hole Opener.

2

$$L \cdot D < 500-600 \text{ }^2.$$

$$L \cdot D < 600 \text{ }^2$$

$$L \cdot D > 500-600 \text{ }^2$$

600

.2.

Q

$$Q_1 = \frac{F_Z \cdot V}{C}, \quad (1)$$

V — Q_1 — , F_Z — , C — ; F_Z — , C — ;
 — , 2

| | , % | | |
|--|-----|-------|-------|
| | | | |
| | 1-2 | 10-20 | 20-30 |
| | 1-2 | 10 | 10-15 |
| | 1-5 | 10 | |
| | 3-5 | 10 | 20-30 |
| | 3-5 | 10 | 20-30 |

30 / ,

1 600

5-6 / .

Barrel Reamer

[1]

$$Q_2 = Q_Y + 0,95 * f * \sqrt{\frac{2\Delta P}{\rho}} \quad (2)$$

Q_2 —

, ^{3/}; Q_Y —
 , ^{3/}; P —
 , ; ρ — , / ³; f —

$$V = Q * T, \quad (3)$$

$$Q = Q - \vartheta * Q + Q, \quad (4)$$

$$Q = Q_1 = \vartheta * Q, \quad (5)$$

$$= +, \quad (6)$$

Q, Q, Q, Q, Q —

, ^{3/}; —
 ; T, T , —

4

$$Q = Q + Q - Q = Q (1 + K) - Q \quad (7)$$

$$Q = Q_1(1+K) - Q$$

$$Q_1 = \frac{Fz * V}{1-K} * \frac{\rho - \alpha * \rho}{\rho - \rho}, \quad (8)$$

500

$D = 530$

$= 12$

()

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(-402),

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