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Key words: pipes, coverings, internal tension, negative temperature



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(.1).

$$\bullet \quad (\sigma_\phi) \quad (\sigma_z) :$$

$$\sigma_\phi \leq [\sigma]; \sigma_z \leq [\sigma], \tag{1}$$

$$\bullet \quad ,$$

$$\sigma_r \leq [\sigma_a^n]; \tag{2}$$

$$\bullet \quad ,$$

$$\tau \leq [\sigma_a^\tau]. \tag{3}$$

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$$2 \cdot 20^0 \quad (0 = 20^0).$$

20⁰

[1, 2].

β

2, , 20⁰ [2].

$$\varepsilon_{z_m} = \frac{L_m^* - L}{L} = \beta_m \cdot \Delta t, \quad (4)$$

L — , ; L_m^* — ,^{0 -1}; Δt — ,
2, ; β_m — ,
($2 - 0$),⁰ .

$$L_m^* = L\beta_m\Delta t + L. \quad (5)$$

,
 $L^* = L\beta \Delta t + L,$ (6)
 L^* — ,
2, , ; β — ,
^{0 -1} . ,

$$\varepsilon_{z_nm} = \frac{L_m^* - L}{L} - \frac{L_n^* - L}{L} = (\beta_m - \beta_n)\Delta t. \quad (7)$$

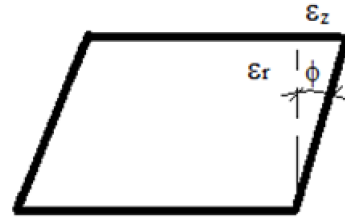
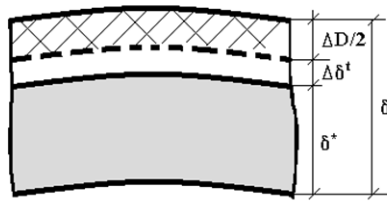
$$\sigma_{z_nm} = \frac{\cdot \varepsilon_{z_}}{1 - \mu} = \frac{(\beta_m - \beta_n)\Delta}{1 - \mu} t, \quad (8)$$

— , ; μ — .

$$\varepsilon_{r_nm} = \beta \Delta t. \quad (9)$$

, ,
(,)
,
(δ — ; δ^* —
; $\Delta\delta^t$ — ,
; $\Delta D/2$ — ,

(. 2)).



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$$\varepsilon_{r_nm} = \frac{\delta^* - \delta_{-0}}{\delta_{-0}}, \quad (10)$$

ε_{r_nm} — ; δ^* —

$$\delta^* = \delta (\beta \cdot \Delta t + 1) - \frac{\Delta D}{2}, \quad (11)$$

δ — ; δ_{-0} — ,
 ΔD — , .

$$\Delta D = (D_n + \delta_n) - D_n \cdot \sqrt{(\beta_m \Delta t + 1)} - \delta_n (\beta_n \Delta t + 1), \quad (12)$$

D — , . , , -

$$\sigma_{r_nm} = \frac{\cdot \varepsilon_{r_}}{1 - \mu}. \quad (13)$$

, , -

$$\varepsilon_{\varphi_} = \frac{(D_n + \delta_n)^2 ((\beta_m - \beta_n) \Delta t)}{(D_n + \delta_{n_0})^2}, \quad (14)$$

$\varepsilon_{\varphi_}$ —

$$\sigma_{\varphi_} = \frac{\cdot \varepsilon_{\varphi_}}{1 - \mu}. \quad (15)$$

$$\tau = G \cdot \phi = \frac{E}{1 + \mu} \phi, \quad (16)$$

φ —

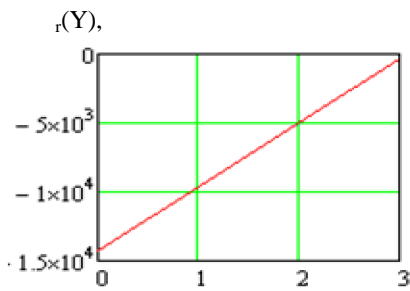
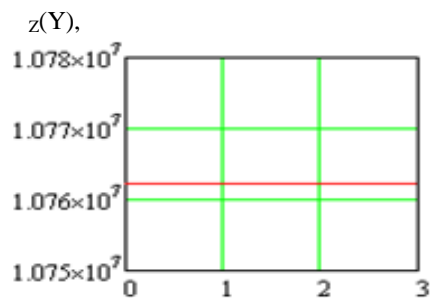
(. 2).

$$\tau_{zr} = \frac{E}{1 + \mu} \arctg \left(\frac{\varepsilon_{z-nm}}{\varepsilon_{r-}} \right), \quad (17)$$

$$\tau_{\varphi r} = \frac{E}{1 + \mu} \arctg \left(\frac{\varepsilon_{\varphi-}}{\varepsilon_{r-}} \right). \quad (18)$$

MathCad.

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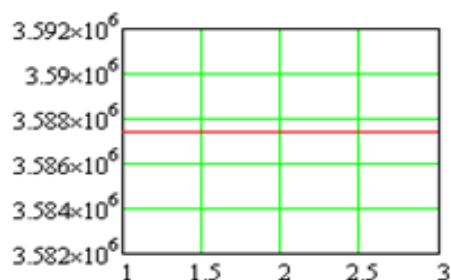
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