

DISTRIBUTION OF INTERNAL STRESSES IN THE POLYMER COATINGS
OF STEEL PIPES AT OPEN-AIR STORING IN THE CONDITIONS
OF NEGATIVE TEMPERATURES

M. M. Berdnik, I. Yu. Bykov, A. L. Pak

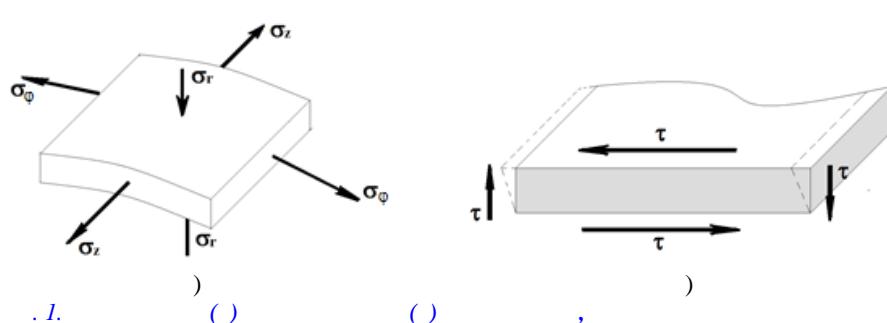
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Key words: pipes, coverings, internal tension, negative temperature



(σ_ϕ)
 (σ_r) ,
 (σ_z)

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$$\bullet \quad (\sigma_\phi) \quad (\sigma_z)$$

$$\sigma_\phi \leq [\sigma]; \sigma_z \leq [\sigma], \quad (1)$$

$$\bullet \quad \sigma_r \leq [\sigma_a^n]; \quad (2)$$

$$\bullet \quad \tau \leq [\sigma_a^\tau]. \quad (3)$$

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$$20^0 \quad (0 = 20^0).$$

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², , 20⁰ [2].

$$\varepsilon_{z_m} = \frac{L_m^* - L}{L} = \beta_m \cdot \Delta t, \quad (4)$$

$$L - \quad , \quad ; L_m^* - \quad , \quad ^0 \quad ^{-1}; \Delta t -$$

$$\beta_m - \quad , \quad (\quad _2 - \quad _0)^0 .$$

$$L_m^* = L\beta_m \Delta t + L . \quad (5)$$

$$L^* = L\beta \Delta t + L, \quad (6)$$

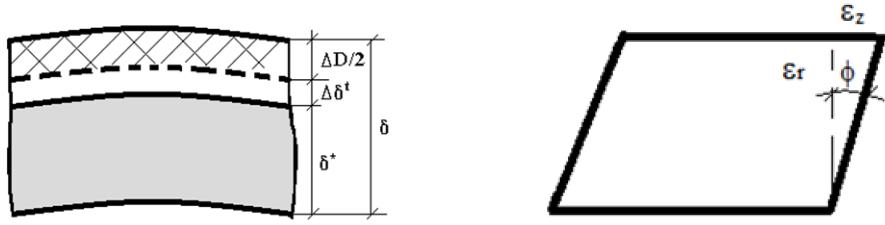
$$\varepsilon_{z_nm} = \frac{L_m^* - L}{L} - \frac{L_n^* - L}{L} = (\beta_m - \beta_n) \Delta t . \quad (7)$$

$$\sigma_{z_nm} = \frac{\cdot \varepsilon_{z_}}{1-\mu} = \frac{(\beta_m - \beta_)\Delta}{1-\mu} t, \quad (8)$$

$$\varepsilon_{r-nm} \equiv \beta \Delta t. \quad (9)$$

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 ; $\Delta\delta^t$ — ; δ^* — ; $\Delta D/2$ — ,

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$$\varepsilon_{r_nm} = \frac{\delta^* - \delta_{-0}}{\delta_{-0}}, \quad (10)$$

$$\varepsilon_{r_nm} = \frac{\delta^* - \delta_{-0}}{\delta_{-0}},$$

$$\delta^* = \delta \cdot (\beta \cdot \Delta t + 1) - \frac{\Delta D}{2}, \quad (11)$$

$$\delta = \frac{\Delta D}{\Delta t}, \quad ; \quad \delta_{-0} = \frac{\Delta D}{\Delta t},$$

$$\Delta D = (D_n + \delta_n) - D_n \cdot \sqrt{(\beta_m \Delta t + 1)} - \delta_n (\beta_n \Delta t + 1), \quad (12)$$

$D =$

$$, , , , , , , ,$$

$$\sigma_{r_nm} = \frac{\varepsilon_{r_nm}}{1 - \mu}. \quad (13)$$

$$\varepsilon_{\varphi_n} = \frac{(D_n + \delta_n)^2 ((\beta_m - \beta_n) \Delta t)}{(D_n + \delta_{n_0})^2}, \quad (14)$$

$$\varepsilon_{\varphi_n} =$$

$$\sigma_{\varphi_n} = \frac{\varepsilon_{\varphi_n}}{1 - \mu}. \quad (15)$$

$$\tau = G \cdot \phi = \frac{E}{1+\mu} \phi, \quad (16)$$

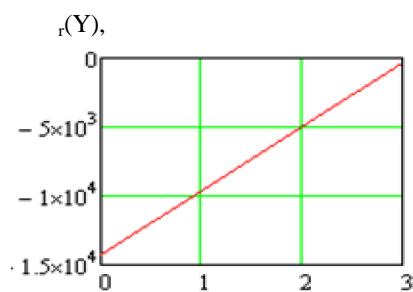
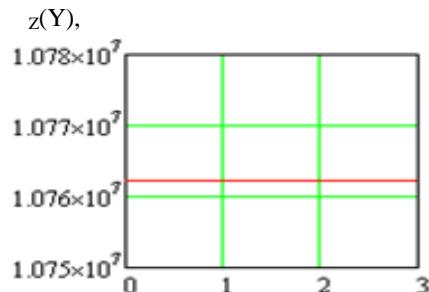
φ —

($\dots, 2 \dots$).

$$\tau_{zr} = \frac{E}{1+\mu} \operatorname{arctg} \left(\frac{\varepsilon_{z_nm}}{\varepsilon_{r_}} \right), \quad (17)$$

$$\tau_{\varphi r} = \frac{E}{1+\mu} \operatorname{arctg} \left(\frac{\varepsilon_{\varphi_}}{\varepsilon_{r_}} \right). \quad (18)$$

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50^0 ($10,76$).

(15)

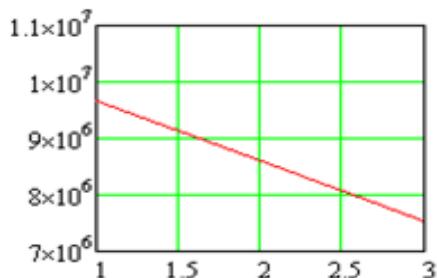
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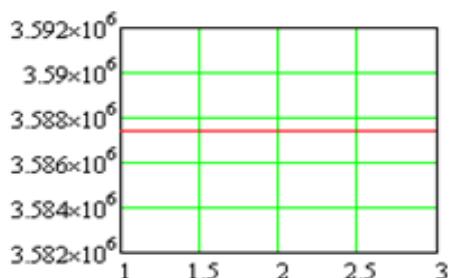
($(9,8 \dots)$).

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-mail: m-berdnik@yandex.ru

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», 8(8216)774492; -mail: i-
bykov@ugtu.net

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416815, -mail: alex.pak@mail.ru

Information about the authors

Berdnik M. M., Candidate of Science in Engineering, associate professor of the chair «Designing and operation of trunk gas and oil pipelines», Ukhta State Technical University, phone: 8(8216)774482, -mail: m-berdnik@yandex.ru

Bykov I. Yu., Doctor of Engineering, professor of the chair «Machines and equipment of oil and gas industry», Ukhta State Technical University, phone: 8(8216)774492; -mail: i-bykov@ugtu.net

Pak A. L., chief engineer of the technological transport and specialized technique management, LLC «Gasprom transgas», Ukhta, phone: 8(912)9416815, -mail: alex.pak@mail.ru