1. 2. . – 1960. 3. . 8(347)2431813, e-mail: ildar.hafizov@mail.ru 8(347)2605731 . 8(347)2431813 Khafizov I. F., Candidate of Technical Sciences, Associate Professor of «Fire and Industrial Safety», Ufa State Oil Technical University, phone: 8(347)2431813, e-mail: ildar.hafizov@mail.ru Matveev Yu. G., Doctor of Technical Sciences, Professor, Head of the Department «Oil and gas equipment» Ufa State Oil Technical University, phone: 8(347)2605731 Doronin D. B., postgraduate of the chair «Fire and Industrial Safety», Ufa State Oil Technical University, phone: 8(347)2431813 622.24 POSSIBILITIES OF IMPROVEMENT OF DRILLING SLUDGE PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES L. N. Skipin, N. V. Khramtsov, V. S. Petukhova, A. Ya. Mitrikovasky, Yu. A. Kozina K y words: drilling sludg, phosphogypsum, coagulant; filterin 5 0,36 [1].

1

```
1 459 .
    2001 .
                           [2].
                             ( ),
-80-2008; ( / )—
16.2.2:2.3:3.34-02.
                  12
                             40
                                   0,1 .
      3-
                                   , 5–6 %
           80-90 %
                  , 0,5–0,6 %
             [3].
```

№ 2, 2014 111

```
[4, 5, 6].
                                                                        ) ( . 1).
            I, 6000
                5000
                4000
                3000
                                  гидрослюда
                2000
                1000
                   0 -
                     10
                                  20
                                 . 1.
                                                                                   ; K<sub>2</sub>O*3Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>*6SiO<sub>2</sub>*2H<sub>2</sub>O;
: \\ Na_{0,3}O(Al,Mg)2Si_4O_{10}(OH)_2*xH_2O.
( . 2).
                              14,0
                                                                                           y = 2,3836x2 + 7,9876x
r = 0,6406
                              12,0
                              10,0
                                8,0
                                6,0
                                4,0
              \mathbf{Q}, \quad \ddot{I}
                                2,0
                                0,0
                                    0,0
                                                      0,5
                                                                       1,0
                                                                                        1,5
                . 2.
                                                                                           (
      ).
       ).
                                                                                                     № 2, 2014
112
```

, 2013 .

()	()	()
(/)	865 <u>+</u> 216	805 <u>+</u> 201
(%)	2,73 <u>+</u> 0,27	2,57 <u>+</u> 0,26
(%)	95,61 <u>+</u> 21,99	95,77 <u>+</u> 22,03
- (/)	70 <u>+</u> 7	60 <u>+</u> 6
- (/)	2 768 <u>+</u> 277	458 <u>+</u> 46
(.)	9,77 <u>+</u> 0,10	8,36 <u>+</u> 0,10
(/100)	9,47 <u>+</u> 0,71	1,79 <u>+</u> 0,13
(/100)	9,91 <u>+</u> 1,09	6,02 <u>+</u> 0,66
(/)	13 <u>+</u> 4	33 <u>+</u> 10
(/)	154,7 <u>+</u> 46,4	122 <u>+</u> 37
(/)	17 <u>+</u> 5	21 <u>+</u> 6
(/)	25 <u>+</u> 8	23 <u>+</u> 7
(/)	0,30 <u>+</u> 0,09	0,40 <u>+</u> 0,12
(/)	1 032 <u>+</u> 103	6 240 <u>+</u> 624
(/)	81 <u>+</u> 24	124,6 <u>+</u> 37,4
(/)	5 521+558	5 947+495

```
( 9,47
                                                      1,79
                                                                 /100 )
                                 /100 )
          ( 9,91
                      6,02
               .).
                                           ( 1 032
                                                        6 240
8,36.
                                                                      9,77
                                                                               8,36.
   1.
2.
                                                                                        , 2006.
                     2006-2007
                                     », 2008 . – 117 .
   3.
                   , 1984.
```

4. Meiberg B. Reduction of pollution from drilling operations // ENS 91: Environment Northern Seas.

№ 2, 2014 113

Meterg B. Reduction of pollution from drilling operations // ENS 91: Environment Northern Seas.
 Abstracts of Conference papers. – Stavanger (Norwey): Industritoykk, 1991.
 GESAMP. Review of potentially harmful substances: carcinogens// GESAMP Reports and Studies
 No. 46. – Geneva: WHO, 1991. – 57 p.
 GESAMP. Impact of oil and gas related chemicals and wastes on the marine environment // GESAMP Reports and Studies
 50. – London: IMO, 1993. 180 p.

```
. 89129924555, e-mail: lke@tgasu.ru
lke@tgasu.ru
                                                                                            89058223239,
e-mail: lke@tgasu.ru
                                                                        , e-mail: lke@tgasu.ru
    Skipin L. N., Doctor of Sciences in Agriculture, professor, head of the chair «Technosphere safety», Tyu-
men State Architectural and Building University, phone: 89129924555, e-mail: lke@tgasu.ru
    Khramtsov N. V., Doctor of Technical Sciences, professor of the chair «Construction operations, sub-
```

structures and foundations», Tyumen State Architectural and building University Petukhova V. S., postgraduate of the chair «Technosphere safety», Tyumen State Architectural and Build-

ing University, phone: 89058223239, e-mail: lke@tgasu.ru Mitrikovsky A. Ya., Candidate of Sciences in Agriculture, associate professor of the chair «Technosphere safety», Tyumen State Architectural and Building University, phone: 89058223239, e-mail: lke@tgasu.ru

Kozina Yu. A., applicant for a scientific degree of the chair «Technosphere safety», Tyumen State Architectural and Building University, e-mail: lke@tgasu.ru

621.311:621.313

FEATURES OF DISTANCE PROTECTION SETTINGS CALCULATION

E. P. Vlasova, F. A. Losev

Key words: relay protection, optimal parameters of measuring element characteristics, improvement of distance protection sensitivity

35-220 [1].

№ 2, 2014 114